Name:

Chapter 1: The Science of Psychology (History & Research) **Guided Reading 16 Points**

History:

1. What is **Wilhelm Wundt’s contribution** to psychology?
2. Who were the **structuralists** and **functionalists** and how did they differ?
3. What are the major differences between Freud’s **psychoanalysis**, **behaviorism**, **humanistic** psychology, and **cognitive** psychology?
4. How do **clinical psychologists** differ from **psychiatrists**?

Research:

1. What are the differences between **case studies, surveys, and naturalistic observations**?
2. What are **correlations** and do they prove causation? How do you read understand a **correlation coefficient?**
3. Why use **experiments**? What are the major experimental **procedures**?
4. What is the difference between an **Independent variable** and a **dependent variable**?